BEFORE THE ILLINOIS POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD

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| IN THE MATTER OF: |) | | |
| WATER QUALITY STANDARDS AND EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS FOR THE CHICAGO AREA WATERWAY SYSTEM AND THE LOWER DES PLAINES RIVER: PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO 35 ILL. Adm. Code Parts 301, 302, 303, and 304 |) R08-9) (Rulemaking – Water)) | | |
| NOTICE OF FILING To: | | | |
| John Therriault, Clerk Illinois Pollution Control Board Agency James R. Thompson Center 100 West Randolph St., Suite 11-500 Chicago, IL 60601 | Stefanie N. Diers, Assistant Counsel Illinois Environmental Protection 1021 North Grand Avenue East P.O. Box 19276 Springfield, IL 62794-9276 | | |
| Marie Tipsord, Hearing Officer Illinois Pollution Control Board James R. Thompson Center 100 West Randolph St, Suite 11-500 Chicago, Il 60601 | Persons on the attached service list | | |
| Please take notice that today I filed with the office of the Clerk of the Pollution Control Board Prefiled Questions of the Natural Resources Defense Council to Chriso Petropoulou , a copy of which is hereby served on you. | | | |
| ann Alexander | | | |
| Ann Alexander | | | |
| Dated: August 22, 2008 | | | |
| Ann Alexander | | | |

Senior Attorney, Midwest Program Natural Resources Defense Council 101 North Wacker Dr., Ste. 609 Chicago, IL 60606 312-780-7427 312-663-9920 (fax) AAlexander@nrdc.org

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Ann Alexander, the undersigned attorney, hereby certify that I have served the attached Prefiled Questions of the Natural Resources Defense Council to Chriso Petropoulou on all parties of record (Service List attached), by depositing said documents in the United States Mail, postage prepaid, from 227 W. Monroe, Chicago, IL 60606, before the hour of 5:00 p.m., on this 22nd Day of August, 2008.

Ann Alexander, Natural Resources Defense Council

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Service List

Richard J. Kissel and Roy M. Harsch Drinker, Biddle, Gardner, Carton 191 N. Wacker Drive, Suite 3700 Chicago, IL 60606-1698

Deborah J. Williams and Stefanie N. Diers Assistant Counsel, Division of Legal Counsel Illinois Environmental Protection Agency 1021 North Grand Avenue East P.O. Box 19276 Springfield, IL 62794-9276

Kevin G. Desharnais, Thomas W. Diamond and Thomas V. Skinner Mayer, Brown LLP 71 South Wacker Drive Chicago, IL 60606-4637

Robert VanGyseghem City of Geneva 1800 South Street Geneva, IL 60134-2203

Matthew J. Dunn, Chief Office of the Attorney General Environmental Bureau North 69 West Washington, Suite 1800 Chicago, IL 60602

Charles W. Wesselhoft and James T. Harrington Ross & Hardies 150 North Michigan Avenue Suite 2500 Chicago, IL 60601-7567

Jerry Paulsen and Cindy Skrukrud McHenry County Defenders 132 Cass Street Woodstock, IL 60098 Bernard Sawyer and Thomas Granto Metropolitan Water Reclamation District 6001 West Pershing Road Cicero, IL 60650-4112

James L. Daugherty, District Manager Thorn Creek Basin Sanitary District 700 West End Avenue Chicago Heights, IL 60411

Tracy Elzemeyer, General Counsel American Water Company Central Region 727 Craig Road St. Louis, MO 63141

Claire Manning Brown, Hay & Stephens LLP 700 First Mercantile Building 205 South Fifth St., P.O. Box 2459 Springfield, IL 62705-2459

Katherine D. Hodge and Monica T. Rios Hodge Dwyer Zeman 3150 Roland Avenue P.O. Box 5776 Springfield, IL 62705-5776

Margaret P. Howard Hedinger Law Office 2601 South Fifth Street Springfield, IL 62703

Keith I. Harley and Elizabeth Schenkier Chicago Legal Clinic, Inc. 205 West Monroe, 4th Floor Chicago, IL 60606

William Richardson, Chief Legal Counsel Illinois Department of Natural Resources One Natural Resources Way Springfield, IL 62702

Lisa Frede Chemical Industry Council of Illinois 2250 E. Devon Avenue Suite 239 Des Plaines, IL 60018-4509

Sharon Neal Commonwealth Edison Company 125 South Clark Street Chicago, IL 60603

James Huff, Vice-President Huff & Huff, Inc. 915 Harger Road, Suite 330 Oak Brook, IL 60523

Cathy Hudzik City of Chicago, Mayor's Office of Intergovernmental Affairs 121 North LaSalle Street City Hall – Room 406 Chicago, IL 60602

Irwin Polls Ecological Monitoring and Assessment 3206 Maple Leaf Drive Glenview, IL 60025

Marc Miller, Senior Policy Advisor Jamie S. Caston, Policy Advisor Office of Lt. Governor Pat Quinn Room 414 State House Springfield, IL 62706

Frederick D. Keady, P.E., President Vermillion Coal Company 1979 Johns Drive Glenview, IL 60025 Fred L. Hubbard Attorney at Law 16 West Madison P.O. Box 12 Danville, IL 61834

W.C. Blanton Blackwell Sanders LLP 4801 Main Street Suite 1000 Kansas City, MO 64112

Traci Barkley Prairie Rivers Networks 1902 Fox Drive Suite 6 Champaign, IL 61820

Georgie Vlahos Naval Training Center 2601A Paul Jones Street Great Lakes, IL 60088-2845

Dennis L. Duffield Director of Public Works & Utilities City of Joliet, Department of Public Works & Utilities 921 E. Washington Street Joliet, IL 60431

Ann Alexander, Senior Attorney Natural Resources Defense Council 101 North Wacker Drive, Suite 609 Chicago, IL 60606

Beth Steinhorn 2021 Timberbrook Springfield, IL 62702

Dr. Thomas J. Murphy DePaul University 2325 N. Clifton Street Chicago, IL 60614

Susan M. Franzetti Nijman Franzetti LLP 10 S. LaSalle Street, Suite 3600 Chicago, IL 60603

Vicky McKinley Evanston Environmental Board 223 Grey Avenue Evanston, IL 60202

Albert Ettinger, Senior Staff Attorney, and Jessica Dexter Environmental Law and Policy Center 35 E. Wacker Drive, Suite 1300 Chicago, IL 60601

Tom Muth Fox Metro Water Reclamation District 682 State Route 31 Oswego, IL 60543

Jack Darin Sierra Club, Illinois Chapter 70 E. Lake Street, Suite 1500 Chicago, IL 60601-7447

Kay Anderson American Bottoms RWTF One American Bottoms Road Sauget, IL 62201

Kristy A.N. Bulleit and Brent Fewell Hunton & Williams LLC 1900 K. Street, NW Washington, DC 20006

Jeffrey C. Fort and Ariel Tescher Sonnenschein Nath & Rosenthal LLP 7800 Sears Tower 233 S. Wacker drive Chicago, IL 60606-6404 Marie Tipsord, Hearing Officer John Therriault, Assistant Clerk Illinois Pollution Control Board 100 West Randoph, Suite 11-500 Chicago, IL 60601-7447

Stacy Myers-Glen Openlands 25 East Washington, Suite 1650 Chicago, IL 60602

Susan Hedman and Andrew Armstrong, Environmental Counsel Environnmental Bureau Office of the Illinois Attorney General 69 West Washington, Suite 1800 Chicago, IL 60602

Kenneth W. Liss Andrews Environmental Engineering 3300 Ginger Creek Drive Springfield, IL 62711

Bob Carter Bloomington Normal Water Reclamation District P.O. Box 3307 Bloomington, IL 61702-3307

Ronald M. Hill and Margaret T. Conway Metropolitan Water Reclamation District of Greater Chicago 100 East Erie Street, Room 301 Chicago, IL 60611

Frederic P. Andes, Carolyn S. Hesse and David T. Ballard Barnes & Thornburg LLP One North Wacker Drive, Suite 4400 Chicago, IL 60606

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| CHICAGO AREA WATERWAY SYSTEM |) | (Rulemaking – Water) |
| AND THE LOWER DES PLAINES RIVER: |) | |
| PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO 35 ILL. |) | |
| Adm. Code Parts 301, 302, 303, and 304 |) | |

PREFILED QUESTIONS OF NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL TO CHRISO PETROPOULOU

The Natural Resources Defense Council hereby files questions to Chriso Petropoulou:

- 1. Please describe your role in the MWRD Microbial Risk Assessment study.
 - a. Were you responsible for any decisions concerning the scope of the study (including the pathogens studied and the types of illness studied)?
 - b. Were you responsible for developing the sampling methodology?
 - c. We you responsible for testing the samples?
 - d. Who had final authority to make decisions concerning these matters?
 - e. Did you ever have any disagreements with those in authority concerning any of these matters? If so, how were they resolved?
- 2. Regarding the statement at p. 4 of your testimony in which you identify two bases for selecting the limited subset of pathogens studied: (i) the existence of past outbreaks caused by these viruses, and (ii) the existence of USEPA-approved SOPs
 - a. Are outbreaks in your view an accurate indicator of the risk of a particular pathogen?
 - b. Regarding the availability of USEPA-approved laboratory standard operating procedures ("SOPs") for measurement of these pathogens does the availability of SOP's for a particular pathogen have any relationship to the risk it poses?
- 3. Regarding the statement at p. 5 of your testimony that, although the microbial analytical results were evaluated within the framework of dry and wet weather conditions, "for the MRA [risk] estimates, the dry and wet weather microbial results were integrated in a comprehensive dataset representative of all weather conditions in the waterway" -- does this mean

- that in assessing post-disinfection risk, did you combined data from wet and dry weather conditions? What was the basis for doing so?
- 4. Regarding the statement at p. 5 of your testimony that the Risk Assessment found that "Downstream concentrations are consistently greater than upstream" during dry weather -
 - a. For purposes of assessing risk, did you combine and average the upstream and downstream sampling numbers?
 - b. What was the basis for this averaging?
- 5. Did the Risk Assessment find that upstream concentrations of pathogens were generally lower than downstream concentrations during dry weather?
- 6. For purposes of assessing risk in the presence of disinfection, did you average the upstream and downstream sampling concentrations?
- 7. Regarding the statement at p. 6 of your testimony that dry weather fecal coliform concentrations upstream of the Northside and Stickney plants were greater than the effluent limit of 400 cfu/100 ml proposed by IEPA
 - a. What is the significance of this comparison, to your knowledge?
 - b. What levels of fecal coliform indicator bacteria are generally found in the effluent from these facilities currently? Do those numbers generally exceed 400 cfu/100 ml currently?